

## Balance of payments – France • August 2018

### The current account deteriorated in August

In August, the current account was in deficit at -1.6 billion euros (seasonally and working-day adjusted data), to be compared with + 0.3 billion in July. A worsening of the energy bill (-4.0 billion, after -3.4 billion), but also a deterioration of the balance of goods excluding energy (-0.6 billion, after + 0.5 billion) explained this evolution. The pace of aircrafts' exports slowed down in August, after particularly strong figures in July (4.4 billion, after 5.9 billion).

The surplus in services reduced somewhat (2.4 billion, after 2.6 billion). International tourism provided a similar surplus as in 2017, as the rise in receipts was offset by increasing expenditures of French households abroad.

The financial account (non-adjusted data) showed in particular rather stable flows of foreign investments in France (3.0 billion, after 3.1 billion), while French investments outflows amounted to 2.7 billion, after 4.7 billion in July

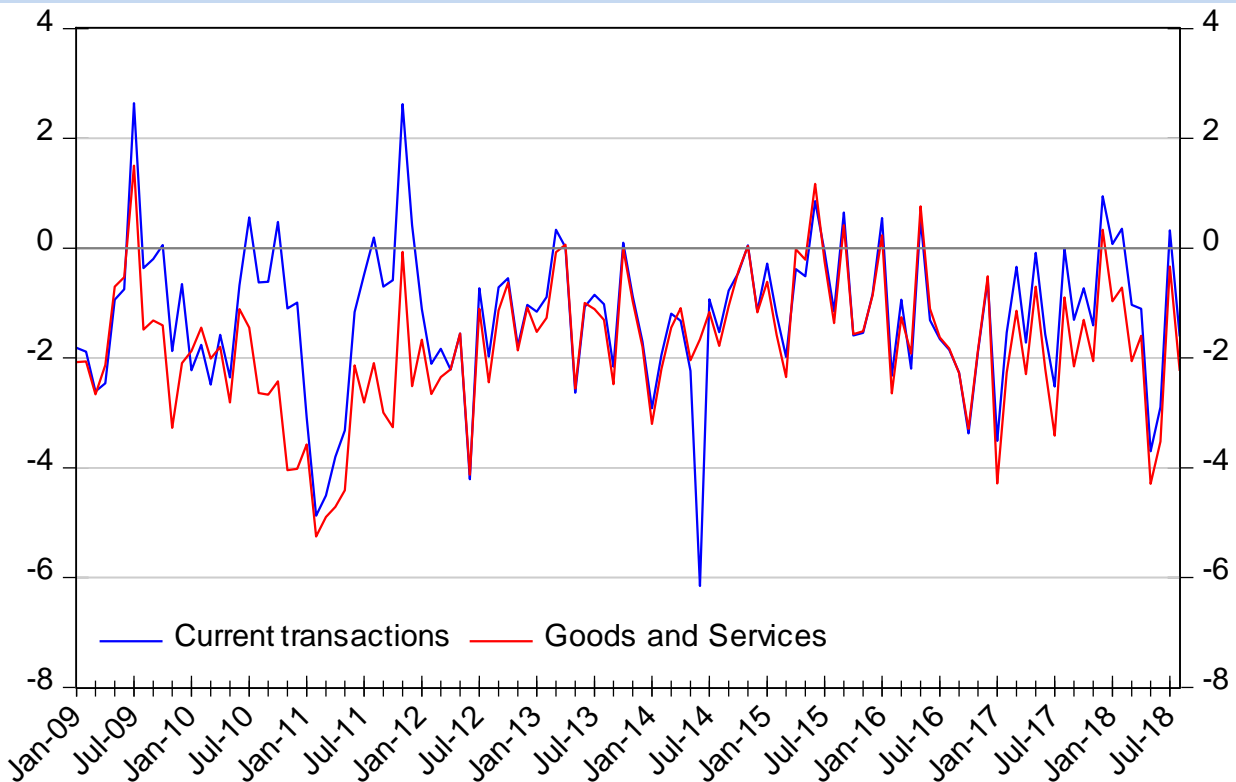
### France's balance of payments

(EUR billions)	2016 (a)	2017 (a)	Jul-18 (b)	Aug-18 (b)
<b>Current account</b> (seasonally and working-day adjusted)	<b>-16.8</b>	<b>-13.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-1.6</b>
<i>Goods</i> (1)	-34.5	-48.2	-2.9	-4.6
Energy	-30.0	-37.1	-3.4	-4.0
Goods excl. Energy	-4.6	-11.0	0.5	-0.6
<i>Services</i>	17.8	26.4	2.6	2.4
Travel	12.9	17.0	1.3	1.4
Transport services	-4.6	-2.0	-0.3	-0.3
Professional and management consulting services, Research and development and Technical services , trade- related and other business services	2.0	3.4	0.6	0.5
Other services (2)	7.5	8.0	1.0	0.7
<i>Primary and secondary income</i> (3)	0.0	8.6	0.7	0.6
Capital account (not adjusted)	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.2
<b>Financial account (not adjusted)</b>	<b>-13.0</b>	<b>-31.9</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-5.7</b>
<i>Direct investment</i>	25.4	7.4	1.6	-0.3
- Abroad	66.3	49.8	4.7	2.7
- In France	41.0	42.4	3.1	3.0
<i>Portfolio investment</i>	21.5	19.9	17.6	12.0
- Assets	41.4	47.9	24.3	7.0
- Liabilities	20.0	28.0	6.8	-5.0
<i>Financial derivatives</i>	-15.9	-1.2	-3.8	-0.5
<i>Loans and deposits</i> (4)	-46.2	-54.9	-14.9	-20.6
<i>Reserve assets</i>	2.2	-3.0	-2.4	3.7
Net errors and omissions	2.4	-19.9	-2.4	-2.3

a) Annual report 2017 data (b) Provisional data  
(1) to (4) See methodological notes on page 2.

Source and production : BANQUE DE FRANCE – DIRECTORATE GENERAL STATISTICS

## Current account - Goods and services balance



## Methodological notes relating to page 1 table

(1) Data on trade in goods are FOB-FOB values, which means without cost, insurance and freight. This expenditure is recorded in the services item. Exchanges of goods cover General merchandise published by the Directorate General of Customs and Excise (DGDDI) on one side, merchandising and methodological adjustments calculated by the Banque de France, on the other side. In order to ensure the comparability of French balance of payments with those of other countries and conformity with the international standards, the international standard for Balance of Payments statistics is released under the aegis of the International Monetary Fund. The key concept for the balance of payments is the concept of economic ownership which is consistent with the national accounts.

(2) Services other than travel (tourism and professional travels), transport services, professional and management consulting services, R&D and development and technical services, trade-related and other business services include manufacturing, maintenance and repair, construction, insurance and pension services, financial services, charges for the use of intellectual property, telecommunication, computer and information services, personal, cultural and recreational services and government goods and services.

(3) Income includes primary and secondary incomes. Primary income refers to the flows received by economic agents for their participation in the production process ("compensation of employees") or for the provision of financial assets ("investment income") or for the rental of natural resources ("rent"). Taxes and subsidies on products and production are also included in primary income. Secondary income records current transfers between residents and non-residents. A transfer is a transaction that involves the provision of a good, service, financial asset or another non-produced asset without receiving something of economic value in exchange.

(4) The "other investment" (loans and deposits) component of the financial account includes all transactions in financial assets and liabilities with non-residents that do not concern direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives or reserve assets. In practice, this mainly concerns bank deposits and interbank lending, as well as loans and deposits made by insurance companies and all kinds of investment companies and funds.

On the Banque de France website a detailed [methodological note on balance of payments and international investment position](#) can be found. Highlights on specific topics are also available:

- [foreign direct investments \(English and French\)](#),
- [remittances \(French\)](#),
- [international tourism in France \(French\)](#),
- [international banking activity \(English and French\)](#),
- [banks foreign establishment \(French\)](#),
- [net foreign assets \(English and French\)](#).



Revisions Q2 2018

Not seasonally adjusted, EUR billions

	Current publications (a)	Previous publications (b)	Revisions (a-b)
	Q1	Q1	Q1
<b>Current account</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<i>Goods (1)</i>	-12.8	-12.8	0.0
Energy	-10.8	-10.9	0.1
Goods excl. Energy	-2.0	-1.9	-0.1
<i>Services</i>	6.0	5.9	0.1
Travel	4.4	4.3	0.1
Transport services	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3
Professional and management consulting services, Research and development and Technical services , trade-related and other business services	1.6	0.7	0.9
Other services (2)	0.9	1.6	-0.7
<i>Primary and secondary income (3)</i>	5.9	4.9	1.0
<b>Capital account</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Financial account</b>	<b>-23.8</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-23.0</b>
<i>Direct investment</i>	3.6	20.5	-16.9
- Abroad	15.1	30.1	-15.0
- In France	11.6	9.6	2.0
<i>Portfolio investment</i>	-16.9	-6.4	-10.5
- Assets	-0.6	1.7	-2.3
- Liabilities	16.2	8.1	8.1
<i>Financial derivatives</i>	-4.4	-4.3	-0.1
<i>Loans and deposits (4)</i>	-12.2	-16.7	4.5
<i>Reserve assets</i>	6.1	6.1	0.0
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	<b>-23.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-24.0</b>